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PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION REPORT

MAIN SUPPORT BASE AND AIRFIELD PLESETSK MISSILE AND SPACE CENTER **USSR**

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MAIN SUPPORT BASE AND AIRFIELD, PLESETSK MISSILE AND SPACE CENTER, USSR

SUMMARY/CONCLUSIONS

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The Plesetsk Missile and Space Center (PMSC), USSR, has the four major functions of (1) missile training/orientation center, (2) space vehicle launching facility, (3) ICBM

complex, and (4) research and development center for prototype ICBM systems. The Main Support Base is the principal support area for the PMSC. The Base consists of a materiel receiving and storage area, an administration and housing area, three electronics facilities, a missile receiving and inspection facility, and other general support facilities.

 Λ new airfield supporting the PMSC is under construction southeast of the Main Support Base.

MAIN SUPPORT BASE

The Main Support Base is located at $62\text{--}45\text{--}53N\,040\text{--}21\text{--}$ 47E, approximately 4.1 nautical miles (nm) northeast of the

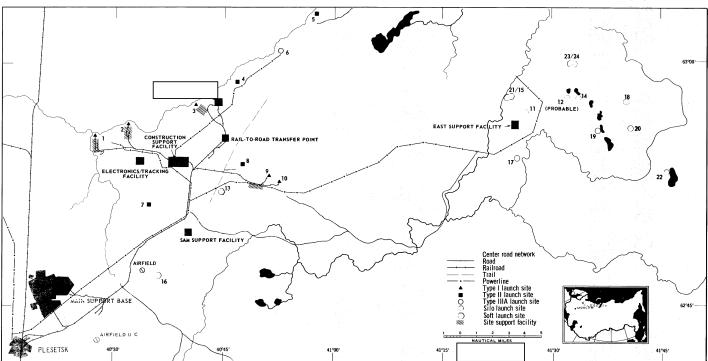


FIGURE 1. LOCATION OF MAIN SUPPORT BASE AND NEW AIRFIELD, PLESETSK MISSILE AND SPACE CENTER.

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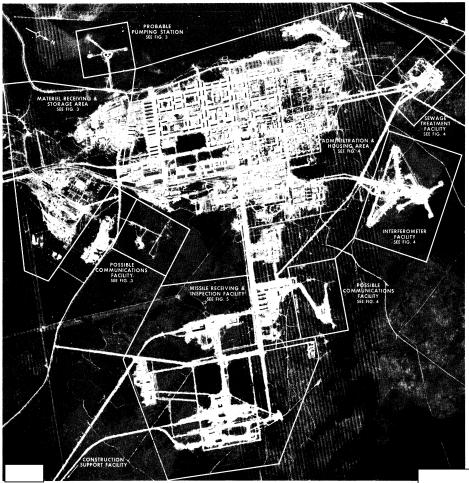


FIGURE 2. FACILITIES OF MAIN SUPPORT BASE.

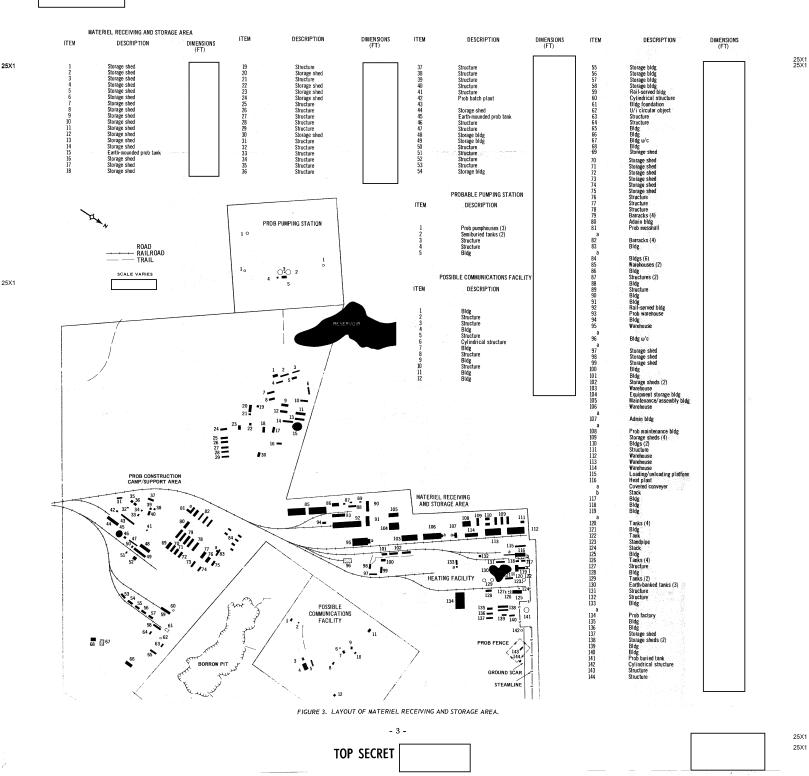
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town of Plesetsk, USSR (Figure 1). It was first observed on photography of and at that time consisted of a materiel receiving and storage area (Figure 3), an administration and housing area (Figure 4), and a construction support facility. Subsequent photographic coverage has revealed the addition of a high-resolution interferometer (Figure 4), two possible communications facilities (Figures 3 and 4), a missile receiving and inspection facility (Figure 6), and the enlargement of the administration and housing facilities, including a probable pumping station (Figure 3) and a large sewage treatment facility (Figure 4).

The materiel receiving and storage area (Figure 3), located in the central and southwestern part of the Main Support Base, contains eight large rail-served warehouses, 35 storage sheds, and 172 other support buildings and structures of various types. A large number of these are contained in a probable construction camp/support area and \boldsymbol{a} heating facility. The probable construction camp/support area, situated in the southeastern corner of the receiving and storage area, consists of a probable batch plant, seven storage buildings, eight storage sheds, a probable messhall, eight barracks, an administration building, one rail-served building, and 38 additional buildings and structures. The heating facility, situated in the northern part of the receiving and storage area, consists of a heat plant, three large earthbanked tanks, two small tanks, eight smaller tanks, one Tshaped building, and a number of support buildings. A steamline serving the missile receiving and inspection facility of the Support Base extends from the heating facility along the south side of the central road. Steamlines serving the administration and housing area also originate at the heating facility and have been buried.

The administration and housing area (Figure 4), located north and west of the materiel receiving and storage area, covers an area of approximately 9 square nm. It contains 76 barracks, 172 multiple-family dwellings, one confirmed and tree probable schools and training facilities, one confirmed and two probable messhalls, six probable recreation centers / messhalls, five probable recreation buildings, two probable fieldhouses (one under construction), one probable shopping center, two T-shaped administration buildings, one probable auditorium, and approximately 302 other support buildings and structures.

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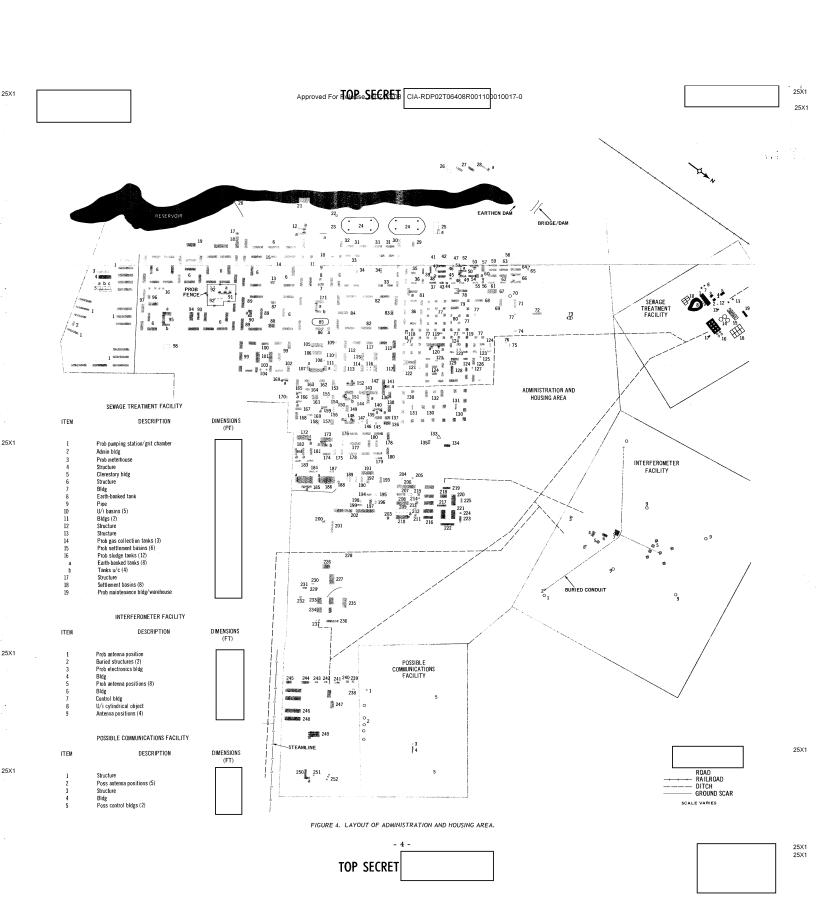


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The missile receiving and inspection facility (Figure 5) is relatively large and comprises the eastern part of the Main Support Base. The easternmost area of the receiving and inspection facility is similar to, and appears to serve the same function as, the Missile Receiving and Checkout Area at Launch Complex Cofthe Kapustin Yar/Vladimirovka Missile Test Center. 1/ The western area of the facility

contains a multistory masonry building similar to that identified in the support facility of Launch Complex A, Tyuratam Missile Test Center. 1/The missile receiving and inspection facility consists of two rail-served secured receiving and handling areas. Buildings and structures consist of three security buildings, one large rail-through missile receiving and inspection building, two large missile storage buildings

(one under construction), five rail-served buildings, two small equipment storage buildings, three probable buried structures, two loading/unloading docks, one administration building, and 23 other buildings and structures of various types. Nine of these buildings and structures comprise a situated in the southeastern part

of the receiving and inspection facility.

TABLE FOR ADMINISTRATION AND HOUSING AREA (FIGURE 4)

ITEM DESCRIPTION DESCRIPTION ITEM DESCRIPTION DIMENSIONS (FT) ITEM DIMENSIONS (FT) DESCRIPTION DIMENSIONS (FT) ITEM DESCRIPTION DIMENSIONS (FT) ITEM DIMENSIONS (FT) Bks (9) Bldg Prob recreation centers/ messhal is (2) Bldg Bldgs (2) Structures (2) Admin bldg Bldg Bldg Multiple-family dwell-ings (17) Structure Bldg foundation Structure Prob kindergarten u/c Structure
Hidg
Structure
Structure
Structure
Hidg
Warehouses (2)
Hidg
Warehouse
Warehouse u/c
Warehouse
Warehouse
Hidg
Warehouse
Hidg
Structure
Hidg
Structure
Hidg
Structure
Structure Passageway Prob bks (1) 151 99 100 101 50 152 51 52 53 102 103 104 105 106 107 Bldg Bldg Structure Bldg Bldg Bldg Bldg 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 Bldg Multiple-family dwell-ings (58) Bldg Structure Structure Bldg Bldg 555 566 577 588 599 601 622 633 644 656 667 771 772 773 774 775 777 778 779 801 811 Bldg Bldg Prob bks (1) Structure Prob maintenance bldg Prob storage bldgs (2) Structure
Structure
Bldg
Bldg
Prob bks (6)
Bldg
Bldgs(2)
Prob recreation centers/
messhalls (2)
Structures (4)
Bldgs (2)
Prob bldg excavation
Structures (2)
Bldgs (2)
Bldgs (2)
Bldg bldg excavation 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 Bidg u/c Bidg u/c Bidg Bidg Bidg Bidg Bidgs (2) 10 11 12 Prob storage bldgs (2) Bldg Prob storage bldg Prob storage bldgs (2) Prob bas (2) Prob sdmin bldg Prob shop bldgs (2) Prob shop bldgs (2) Prob shop bldg Prob warehouse Bldg Tank Bldg Structure Bldg Structures (4) 13 14 15 16 17 18 116 117 118 119 120 167 168 169 Bldg Bldg Admin bldg Structures (4)
Structure
Multiple-family dwellings (2)
Bldg
Prob dock
Prob dock
Cylindrical structure
Prob auditorium programmer of the control of the con 170 171 Structure Training institute/scho 19 20 21 22 23 Bidg Storage shed Fenced structures (2) Bidg Bidg Structure Prob 2-family dwellings (4) Prob school Prob recreation centers (2) Bidgs (2) Messhall 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 Stricture

Plot maintenance/shop

blide

Bidgs

Bidgs (2)

Structure

Bidgs (2)

Bidg (2)

Bidg (3)

Bidg (4)

Bidg (4) 172 Prob maintenance bldg 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 173 Prob training center Prob bldg foundation Prob storage bldgs (2) Admin/storage bldg Prob warehouse Bldgs (2) Structures (3) Prob messhall Bks (4) Bldg Bks (6) Bldg Prob admin bldg 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 Multiple-family dwell-ings (10)
Bldg
Prob recreation bldg
Athletics field
Prob fieldhouse
Associated bldg
Bldg
Bldg
Multiple-family dwell-ings (5) 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 82 Bldg Bldg Multiple-family dwell-ings (4) Bldg Multiple-family dwell-ings (16) Bldgs (2) Bldg Bks (15) Bldg Bldg Bldg 29 30 31 234 Tower
Bldg
Bldg
Bldgs (2)
Bldg
Bldg
Bldg
Bldg
Bldg
Bldg
Admin bldg 83 84 85 86 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 32 33 87 88 89 Structures (2) Bldg u/c Maintenance/shop bldg 183 184 185 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 141 142 143 186 90 Admin bldg Bldg Bldg Bldg Bldg Prob bks (4) Bldg Structure Structure Structure Bldg Bldgs (2) Prob bks (1) 91 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 Kindergarten Structure Headquarters bldg 92 93 94 95 a b 96 97 98 Structure Structure Bldg Structures (2) Admin bldg 144 145 146 147 148 Structure Prob antenna positions (3) 149 150 Bldg Structure

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Construction activity is evident in all areas of the Support Base. The most recent construction observed is in progress southwest of the probable construction camp/support area in the material receiving and storage area and has not been identified.

AIRFIELD

The new airfield (Figure 6) is under construction at $62\text{-}43\text{N}\ 040\text{-}28\text{E}$, approximately 4.5 nm southeast of the Main

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Support Base. This construction activity was not present on photography of and was first observed on photography of

Two parallel runways are under construction approximately 650 feet apart and are oriented approximately 050/230 degrees. A taxiway to the north is connected to the runways by taxiways joining the ends of the runways.

Several buildings and structures immediately north of the airfield apparently will serve as the administration and

operations facility for the airfield. A small probable construction camp is located just northwest of the administration and operations facility.

A well defined road connects the new airfield to the Main Support Base and to another airfield east-northeast of the Main Support Base. This second airfield is a sod landing strip and will probably be abandoned upon completion of the airfield now under construction.

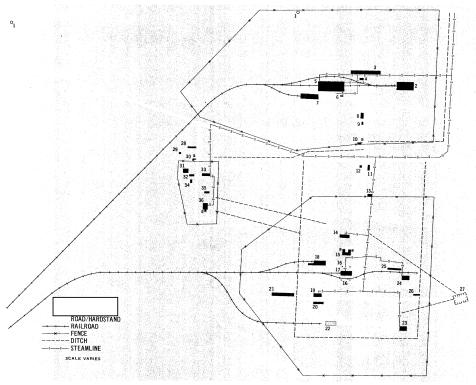
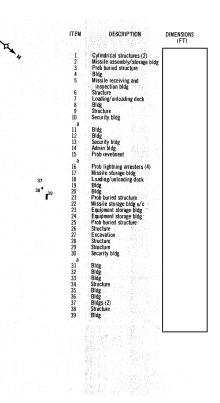


FIGURE 5. LAYOUT OF MISSILE RECEIVING AND INSPECTION FACILITY.

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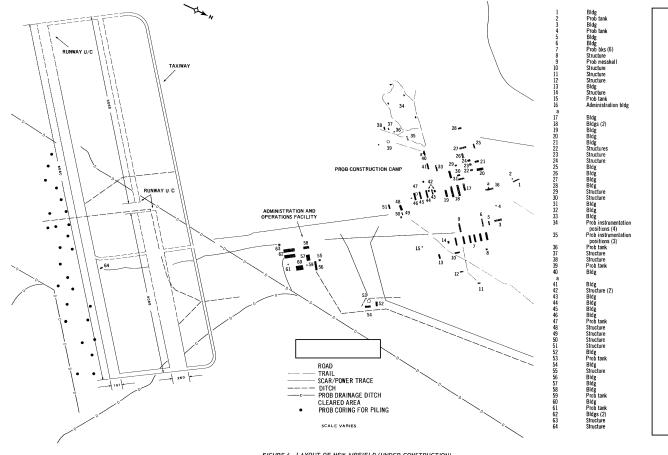
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FIGURE 6. LAYOUT OF NEW AIRFIELD (UNDER CONSTRUCTION).



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ITEM

DESCRIPTION

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	REFERENCES	
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25X1 25X1	DOCUMENT 1. NPIC. Comparison of Selected Support Facilities at Soviet Test and Space Centers (PMSC, KY/Vlad MTC, and TTMTC), May 67 (TOP SECRET)	
25X1 25X1	RELATED DOCUMENTS NPIC. Plesetsk Missile and Space Center, USSR (Eastern Portion), Jan 68 (TOP SECRET NPIC. Plesetsk Missile and Space Center, USSR (Western Portion), Mar 68 (TOP SECRET SMALC. 48-7 NPIC PROJECT 11419AA/67	25 25

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